

Table I.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	55.8%	60.5%	52.7%	52.4%	53.6%	57.5%	53.9%	56.2%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	36.3%	64.4%	37.6%	43.9%	25.9% *	41.7% *	46.7%	34.0%
Mining and manufacturing	74.1%	61.7%	57.2%	71.1%	71.4%	78.2%	62.4%	75.4%
Construction	60.6%	63.6%	56.6%	58.5%	60.4%	66.2%	58.2%	62.2%
Utilities and transp.	70.9%	56.5%	56.4%	62.3%	67.4%	75.0%	57.1%	72.9%
Wholesale trade	68.6%	69.8%	66.4%	69.6%	68.7%	68.5%	68.1%	68.8%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	73.6%	73.0%	69.0%	66.7%	73.2%	74.6%	69.2%	74.1%
Retail trade	45.2%	54.2%	44.4%	50.5%	49.6%	42.5%	47.8%	44.7%
Professional services	59.6%	58.9%	55.5%	56.7%	52.5%	63.7%	56.9%	60.1%
Other services	34.5%	55.0%	38.8%	30.0%	33.0%	34.5%	38.9%	33.6%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	56.3%	60.7%	54.2%	54.7%	54.6%	57.1%	55.2%	56.5%
For profit, unincorporated	52.1%	63.7%	49.9%	46.0%	50.9%	54.2%	52.7%	52.0%
Nonprofit	57.2%	50.6%	47.4%	50.2%	53.2%	61.4%	47.8%	58.3%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	50.7%	58.6%	51.5%	43.6%	53.0%	52.3%	52.0%	49.6%
5-9 years	45.3%	63.7%	52.5%	45.6%	44.5%	26.7%	53.3%	40.8%
10-19 years	52.5%	61.5%	55.0%	49.4%	48.3%	56.4%	54.2%	51.6%
20 or more years	57.2%	59.7%	52.2%	56.1%	55.7%	58.1%	54.4%	57.5%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	57.7%	62.8%	60.8%	56.3%	56.0%	58.2%	57.3%	57.8%
1 location only	51.6%	60.5%	52.0%	51.3%	50.6%	39.9%	53.5%	49.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	14.4%	27.4%	15.6%	14.4%	14.4%	13.7%	17.0%	14.0%
25-49 %	23.4%	31.0%	22.1%	21.2%	21.7%	24.4%	24.3%	23.3%
50-74 %	40.9%	49.3%	42.0%	35.8%	38.0%	42.6%	42.7%	40.5%
75% or more	66.4%	67.7%	60.6%	63.4%	64.9%	68.2%	62.3%	67.2%
Union presence								
No union employees	54.8%	60.2%	52.5%	52.4%	53.6%	55.9%	53.8%	55.0%
Has union employees	60.5%	69.4%	59.0%	51.6%	53.7%	62.1%	57.3%	60.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	29.6%	48.3%	26.4%	24.2%	26.4%	31.6%	29.0%	29.7%
Less than 50% low-wage	62.3%	61.7%	55.5%	58.2%	60.9%	64.7%	57.4%	63.3%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	65.9%	61.0%	58.4%	61.7%	63.5%	71.9%	58.7%	68.3%
25-49 %	60.0%	63.6%	55.9%	54.0%	58.3%	62.0%	56.0%	60.6%
50-74 %	48.3%	62.8%	51.4%	43.3%	47.8%	48.3%	52.1%	47.9%
75% or more	50.7%	54.2%	42.9%	43.4%	45.0%	55.7%	45.8%	51.6%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	49.7%	60.8%	50.4%	47.7%	49.2%	49.6%	51.5%	49.2%
25-49 %	60.2%	58.7%	55.4%	57.1%	57.0%	62.0%	56.1%	60.6%
50-74 %	59.4%	58.3%	54.9%	58.8%	58.8%	60.8%	55.5%	60.4%
75% or more	54.5%	65.7%	52.7%	54.1%	40.3%	56.0%	59.3%	50.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.48%	1.18%	1.02%	0.82%	0.87%	0.76%	0.64%	0.56%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	6.38%	7.68%	5.96%	7.14%	7.96% *	14.28% *	4.28%	7.36%
Mining and manufacturing	0.92%	4.09%	2.42%	1.79%	1.83%	1.33%	1.57%	1.01%
Construction	1.47%	4.03%	2.99%	2.24%	3.70%	2.82%	1.84%	2.11%
Utilities and transp.	1.63%	8.10%	6.17%	4.20%	3.15%	2.08%	3.53%	1.74%
Wholesale trade	1.58%	4.27%	2.61%	2.18%	2.04%	3.34%	1.87%	2.00%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.84%	3.23%	2.67%	2.95%	2.43%	0.98%	2.22%	0.89%
Retail trade	1.07%	3.45%	2.74%	2.29%	2.48%	1.46%	1.64%	1.22%
Professional services	0.71%	1.88%	1.70%	1.36%	1.37%	1.02%	1.01%	0.82%
Other services	1.35%	2.69%	2.33%	1.40%	1.65%	2.34%	1.38%	1.59%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.63%	1.44%	1.16%	1.01%	1.19%	0.97%	0.75%	0.73%
For profit, unincorporated	1.05%	2.46%	2.81%	1.81%	1.93%	1.98%	1.54%	1.28%
Nonprofit	0.84%	3.53%	3.09%	2.11%	1.39%	1.27%	1.86%	0.92%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.53%	3.76%	4.04%	3.26%	6.19%	14.02%	2.33%	4.47%
5-9 years	1.95%	3.15%	2.72%	2.79%	3.71%	4.86%	1.86%	2.71%
10-19 years	1.64%	2.26%	2.23%	1.73%	2.57%	5.57%	1.26%	2.43%
20 or more years	0.52%	1.60%	1.27%	1.00%	0.88%	0.75%	0.85%	0.57%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.60%	9.82%	2.49%	1.68%	0.86%	0.76%	2.33%	0.61%
1 location only	0.72%	1.19%	1.09%	0.94%	1.64%	3.81%	0.66%	1.20%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.93%	4.06%	1.74%	2.19%	2.64%	1.01%	2.01%	1.04%
25-49 %	0.90%	1.47%	1.71%	1.28%	1.57%	1.42%	0.94%	1.02%
50-74 %	0.83%	2.42%	1.53%	1.60%	1.69%	1.36%	1.16%	0.97%
75% or more	0.51%	1.33%	1.10%	0.80%	0.95%	0.80%	0.67%	0.59%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.53%	1.17%	1.03%	0.84%	0.89%	0.92%	0.64%	0.63%
Has union employees	1.19%	10.34%	6.56%	3.75%	3.13%	1.36%	3.93%	1.23%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.81%	3.76%	2.06%	1.46%	1.54%	1.15%	1.63%	0.88%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.51%	1.23%	1.06%	0.81%	0.91%	0.83%	0.63%	0.60%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.91%	2.22%	1.62%	1.15%	1.60%	1.73%	0.98%	1.14%
25-49 %	1.06%	2.70%	2.44%	2.14%	1.99%	1.58%	1.69%	1.19%
50-74 %	0.81%	2.34%	2.56%	1.76%	1.42%	1.14%	1.51%	0.89%
75% or more	0.87%	2.01%	1.52%	1.43%	1.63%	1.31%	0.99%	1.02%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.75%	1.85%	1.54%	1.19%	1.40%	1.32%	0.97%	0.91%
25-49 %	0.73%	2.22%	1.82%	1.32%	1.23%	1.04%	1.10%	0.80%
50-74 %	1.25%	2.56%	2.38%	1.98%	2.60%	2.26%	1.40%	1.54%
75% or more	2.92%	3.41%	2.94%	4.98%	6.92%	7.86%	2.49%	4.82%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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